

Leigh L. Linden

Contact Information

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EDUCATION

Massachusetts Institute of Technology: Cambridge, MA
Doctor of Philosophy in Economics, 2004
The University of Texas at Austin: Austin, TX
Bachelor of Arts in Economics, 1997
Bachelor of Science in Mathematics, 1997

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Primary Affiliations

- 2014-Present: Associate Professor (Tenured), Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin
- 2014-Present: Associate Professor (Tenured and by courtesy), Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, The University of Texas at Austin
- 2011-2014: Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin
- 2011-2014: Assistant Professor, Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, The University of Texas at Austin
- 2008 (Fall): Visiting Research Scholar, The Bendheim-Thoman Center for Research on Child Wellbeing, Princeton University
- 2008 (Fall): Visiting Research Scholar, Center for Health and Wellbeing, Princeton University
- 2004-2011: Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Columbia University
- 2004-2011: Assistant Professor, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University

Secondary Affiliations

- 2013-Present *Research Fellow*, Center for Economic Research in Pakistan
- 2012- Present: *Faculty Affiliate*, Lozano Long Institute of Latin American Studies, The University of Texas at Austin
- 2012-Present: *Core Member*, South Asian Institute, The University of Texas at Austin
- 2011-Present: *Faculty Research Associate*, Population Research Center, The University of Texas at Austin
- 2010-Present: *Faculty Research Fellow*, National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER)
- 2009-Present: *Junior Fellow*, Bureau for Research and Economic Analysis of Development (BREAD)

- 2007-Present: *Affiliated Researcher*, Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA)
- 2007-Present: *Research Fellow*, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA)
- 2004-Present: *Affiliated Researcher*, Jameel Poverty Action Lab (J-PAL)
- 2010-Present: *Associate Editor*, Journal of Development Economics
- 2014-2015 *Scientific Advisor*, The National Partnership for Education Access (NPEA) Collective Impact Data Project
- 2010-2014 *Evaluation Advisory Board*, Carrera Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Program
- 2004-2011: *Faculty Fellow*, Institute for Social and Economic Research and Policy (ISERP), Columbia University

Fellowships, Honors and Awards

- 2011-Present: Fellow, Murray S. Johnson Chair in Economics
- 2011-Present: Fellow, Leroy G. Denman, Jr. Regents Assistant Professorship in Economics
- 2008-2010: National Academy of Education/Spencer Postdoctoral Fellowship, Amount: \$50,000
- 2003: MacArthur Foundation Fellowship
- 1997-2002: Jacob K. Javits Fellowship
- 1997: Phi Beta Kappa, The University of Texas at Austin
- 1997: College of Liberal Arts Dean's Distinguished Graduate, The University of Texas at Austin

PUBLICATIONS

Articles in Peer Reviewed Journals

- 1 Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, Leigh L. Linden, and Juan Saavedra. Forthcoming. "Medium- and Long-Term Educational Consequences of Alternative Conditional Cash Transfer Designs: Experimental Evidence from Colombia," *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*.
- 2 Abeberese, Ama Baafra, Todd J. Kumler and Leigh L. Linden. 2014. "Improving Reading Skills by Encouraging Children to Read in School: A Randomized Evaluation of the Sa Aklat Sisikat Reading Program in the Philippines," *The Journal of Human Resources*. 49:611-633.
- 3 Burde, Dana and Leigh L. Linden. 2013. "Bringing Education to Afghan Girls: A Randomized Controlled Trial of Village-Based Schools," *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*. 5(3): 27-40.
- 4 Kazianga, Harounan, Dan Levy, Leigh L. Linden and Matt Sloan. 2013. "The Effects of 'Girl-Friendly' Schools: Evidence from the BRIGHT School Construction Program in Burkina Faso," *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*. 5(3): 41-62.
- 5 Hanna, Rema N. and Leigh L. Linden. 2012 "Discrimination in Grading," *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 4(4): 146-168.
Reprinted. 2013. *Law and Economics of Discrimination*. Ed. John J Donahue III. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing.

- 6 Linden, Leigh L. and Gauri Kartini Shastri. 2012 "Grain Inflation: Identifying Agent Discretion in Response to a Conditional School Nutrition Program," *Journal of Development Economics*, 99(1): 128-138.
- 7 Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, Marianne Bertrand, Leigh L. Linden and Francisco Perez-Calle. 2011. "Improving the Design of Conditional Transfer Programs: Evidence from a Randomized Education Experiment in Colombia," *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 3(2): 167-195.
- 8 Linden, Leigh L. and Jonah Rockoff. 2008. "Estimates of the Impact of Crime Risk on Property Values from Megan's Laws," *American Economic Review*, 98(3): 1103-1127.
- 9 Banerjee, Abhijit V., Shawn Cole, Esther Duflo and Leigh L. Linden. 2007. "Remedying Education: Evidence from Two Randomized Experiments in India," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(3): 1235-1264.
- 10 Norman, A., M. Ahmed, J. Chou, K. Fortson, C. Kurz, H. Lee, L. Linden, K. Meythaler, R. Rando, K. Sheppard, N. Tantzen, I. White and M. Ziegler. 2003. "An Ordering Experiment," *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 50(2): 249-262.
- 11 Gupta, Alok, Leigh L. Linden, Dale O. Stahl and Andrew B. Whinston. 2001. "Benefits and Costs of Adopting Usage-Based Pricing in a Subnetwork," *Information Technology and Management*, 2(2): 175-191.

Non Peer-Reviewed Chapters in Books

- 11 Norman, A., G. Leonard, L. Linden, K. Meythaler, K. Murray, H. Newhouse, N. Tantzen, M. Ziegler. 1997. "Ordering: Human versus Computer," in H. Amman, B. Rustem and A. Whinston (Eds.), *Computational Approaches to Economic Problems*. Pages 209-223. Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Working Papers

Under Review.

- Karlan, Dean and Leigh L. Linden. 2015. "Saving to Re-Enroll: A Randomized Evaluation of an Educational Commitment Savings Device in Uganda." Working paper.
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, David Blakeslee, Matthew Hoover, Leigh L. Linden and Dhushyanth Raju. 2019. "Private Partnerships to Create Rural Schools: Evidence from a Randomized Controlled Trial in Pakistan." Revise and Resubmit. *Review of Economics and Statistics*

Unsubmitted

- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe and Leigh L. Linden. 2009. "The Use and Misuse of Computers in Education: Evidence from a Randomized Controlled Trial of a Language Arts Program." Working paper.
- Borkum, Evan, Fang He and Leigh L. Linden. 2013. "School Libraries and Language Skills in Indian Primary Schools: A Randomized Evaluation of the Akshara Library Program." Working paper.
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, Leigh L. Linden and Miguel Urquiola. 2007. "The Effects of User Fee Reductions on Enrollment: Evidence from a Quasi-Experiment," Working paper.
- Berry, James and Leigh L. Linden. 2009. "Bridge Classes and Peer Networks among Out-of-School Children in India" Working paper.

- Field, Erica, Offer Malamud, Leigh L. Linden, Daniel Rubenson and Shing-Yi Wang. 2019. "The Returns to Vocational Training: Evidence from a Randomized Controlled Trial in Mongolia."
- He, Fang, Leigh L. Linden and Margaret MacLeod. 2009. "A Better Way to Teach Children to Read? Evidence from a Randomized Controlled Trial." Working paper.
- He, Fang, Leigh L. Linden and Margaret MacLeod. 2008. "How to Teach English in India: Testing the Relative Productivity of Instruction Methods within the Pratham English Language Education Program." Working paper.
- Kazianga, Harounan, Leigh L. Linden, Ali Protik and Matt Sloan. 2019. "Long-Term Effects of 'Girl-Friendly' School Construction: Evaluation of the BRIGHT School Program in Burkina Faso."
- Kazianga, Harounan, Leigh L. Linden, Ali Protik and Matt Sloan. 2019. "Medium-Term Effects of 'Girl-Friendly' School Construction: Evaluation of the BRIGHT School Program in Burkina Faso." Working paper.
- Linden, Leigh L. 2008. "Complement or Substitute? The Effect of Technology on Student Achievement in India." Working paper.

Work in Progress

Data collection complete. Conducting primary analysis.

- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, David Blakeslee, Matthew Hoover, Leigh L. Linden and Dhushyanth Raju. "Spin-the-Bottle: A Randomization Technique Best Left to Teenagers."

Data collection ongoing.

- Beam, Emily, Leigh L. Linden, and Stella Quimbo. "The Short-Term Effects of Youth Employment: An Evaluation of the Philippines SPES Program."
- Field, Erica, Leigh L. Linden, Daniel Rubenson and Shing-Yi Wang. "Assessing the Effects of Grazing Rights in Mongolia."
- Jean B. Grossman, Herrera, Carla and Leigh L. Linden. "An RCT Evaluation of a School-Based OST Program."
- Linden, Leigh L. Ira Nichols-Barrer, and Matt Sloan. "The Effects of School Rehabilitation: And Evaluation of the Georgia II General Education Project."

Funding received. Data collection has yet to begin.

- Linden, Leigh L. "Evaluating Teaching: A Randomized Controlled Trial of Teach for the Philippines."
- Cloutier, Marie-Helen, Harounan Kazianga and Leigh L. Linden. "Enhancing Teacher Effectiveness through Financial Restructuring: An RCT to Evaluate the Effects of Teacher Salary Subsidies and Improved Payment Mechanisms."
- De Hoyos, Rafeal, Camilo Dominguez, Peter A. Holland, Leigh L. Linden and Santiago A. Tellez. "An Evaluation of a Computer Based Education Program in Argentina."

RESEARCH GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

- De Hoyos, Rafeal, Camilo Dominguez, Peter A. Holland, Leigh L. Linden and Santiago A. Tellez. "An Evaluation of a Computer Based Education Program in Argentina." The World Bank. 2015. Amount: \$32,998.
- Pétraud, Jean Paul, Raja Bentaouet Kattan and Leigh L. Linden "The Effectiveness of Increasing Access to Basic Education for Boys and Girls in Senegal through Koranic Schools." Application Development Grant. Strategic Impact Evaluation Fund, The World Bank. 2015. Amount: \$25,000
- Amanda Devercelli, Camilo Dominguez and Leigh L. Linden. "Improving ECD Programs in Sierra Leone." Strategic Impact Evaluation Fund. The World Bank. 2015. Amount: ##
- Amanda Devercelli, Camilo Dominguez and Leigh L. Linden. "Improving ECD Programs in Sierra Leone." Application Development Grant. Strategic Impact Evaluation Fund. The World Bank. 2015. Amount: \$25,000
- Cloutier, Marie-Helen, Harounan Kazianga and Leigh L. Linden. "Enhancing Teacher Effectiveness through Financial Restructuring: An RCT to Evaluate the Effects of Teacher Salary Subsidies and Improved Payment Mechanisms." Strategic Impact Evaluation Fund, The World Bank. 2014. Amount: \$600,000
- Cloutier, Marie-Helen, Harounan Kazianga and Leigh L. Linden. "Enhancing Teacher Effectiveness through Financial Restructuring: An RCT to Evaluate the Effects of Teacher Salary Subsidies and Improved Payment Mechanisms." Application Development Grant. Strategic Impact Evaluation Fund, The World Bank. 2014. Amount: \$25,000
- Jean B. Grossman, Herrera, Carla and Leigh L. Linden. "An RCT Evaluation of a School-Based OST Program." Investing in Innovation (i3) Fund, United States Department of Education. 2014. Grant Number Grant No. U411B140013. Amount: \$1.2M¹
- Fortson, Kenneth, Leigh L. Linden, Ira Nichols-Barrer, and Matt Sloan. "Impact Evaluation of Georgia II General Education Project." Millennium Challenge Corporation. 2013. Amount: \$2,236,969
- Field, Erica, Leigh L. Linden, Daniel Rubenson and Shing-Yi Wang. "Impact Evaluation Design and Implementation Services: Mongolia Property Rights and Vocational Education Projects." Millennium Challenge Corporation. MCC-10-0155-CON-20. 2012. Amount: \$3,085,583
- Linden, Leigh L. and Andrew Whinston. "Reputation as a Public Policy for Internet Security." National Science Foundation. Award Number 1228990. 2012. Amount: \$658,404²
- Karlan, Dean and Leigh L. Linden. "Smoothing the Costs of Education: Microsavings in Ugandan Primary Schools." USAID Development Innovations Venture. 2012. Amount: \$181,537
- Grossman, Jean, Carla Herrera and Leigh L. Linden. "Encouraging Underserved, Intellectually Curious Children: An Evaluation of the Higher Achievement Program in Washington, D.C." Spencer Foundation. 2011. Amount: \$411,787
- Kazianga, Harounan, Leigh L. Linden, Ali Protik and Matt Sloan. "Long-Term Effects of 'Girl-Friendly' Schools in Burkina Faso." With Harounan Kazianga, Dan Levy and Matt Sloan. Millennium Challenge Corporation. 2010. Amount: \$870,571
- Linden, Leigh L. and Jonah Rockoff. "Evaluation of the School of One." U.S. Department of Education. 2010. Amount: \$315,000

¹ This is an i3 Validation Grant. Amount listed is the amount awarded for research. The entire grant award is \$12M including funds directed towards funding the HA program for the purposes of conducting the evaluation.

² Left the project prior to the completion of the funded research.

- Grossman, Jean, Carla Herrera and Leigh L. Linden. "Encouraging Underserved, Intellectually Curious Children: An Evaluation of the Higher Achievement Program in Washington, D.C." The Smith Richardson Foundation. 2011. Amount: \$300,000
- Field, Erica, Leigh L. Linden and Shing-Yi Wang. "Impact Evaluation Design and Implementation Services: Mongolia Property Rights and Vocational Education Projects." Millennium Challenge Corporation. 2009. MCC-07-0123-CON-91. Amount: \$733,267
- Edmonds, Eric, ICF International, and Leigh L. Linden. "Research on Children Working in the Carpet Industry of India, Nepal, and Pakistan." United States Department of Labor. 2008. Cooperative Agreement IL-16565-07-75-K. Amount: \$3,500,000³
- Grossman, Jean, Carla Herrera and Leigh L. Linden. "Encouraging Underserved, Intellectually Curious Children: An Evaluation of the Higher Achievement Program in Washington, D.C." Picower Foundation. 2008. Amount: \$750,000
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, Leigh L. Linden and Dhushyanth Raju. "Sindh: Public-Private Partnership Impact Evaluation Project." World Bank Education Program Development Fund. 2008. IE-P111361-IMPE-TF091923. Amount: \$210,000
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, Leigh L. Linden and Dhushyanth Raju. "Sindh: Differential Stipends Program Impact Evaluation Project." World Bank Education Program Development Fund. 2008. IE-P102140-IMPE-TF091923. Amount: \$150,000
- Linden, Leigh L. "Enabling Young Readers: Evidence from a Randomized Controlled Trial of a Primary School Reading Program." Anonymous donor. 2008. Amount: \$100,000
- Burde, Dana and Leigh L. Linden. "Protecting Children from War and Ensuring their Prospects for the Future: Educating in the Context of Crisis and Transition." Spencer Foundation. 2007. Amount: \$483,283
- Burde, Dana and Leigh L. Linden. "Protecting Children from War and Ensuring their Prospects for the Future: Educating in the Context of Crisis and Transition." National Science Foundation. 2007. Amount: \$99,498
- Linden, Leigh L. and Venkatadri, Arvind. "Teaching Children to Read: An Experimental Assessment of Computer Enabled Libraries in Bangalore, India." Michael and Susan Dell Foundation. 2007. Amount: \$90,000
- Grossman, Jean, Carla Herrera and Leigh L. Linden. "Encouraging Underserved, Intellectually Curious Children: An Evaluation of the Higher Achievement Program in Washington, D.C." W.T. Grant Foundation. 2006. Amount: \$750,000
- Kazianga, Harounan, Dan Levy, Leigh L. Linden and Matt Sloan. "Burkina Faso Girls Education Threshold Program Evaluation." Millennium Challenge Corporation. 2006. Amount: \$483,283
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe and Leigh L. Linden. "Evaluation of Computadores para Educar." Asociación Computadores para Educar. 2006. Amount: \$95,000
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, Leigh L. Linden and Miguel Urquiola. "Evaluation of SED Gratuidad Program to Subsidize School Attendance." Secretaria de Educación de Bogota. 2006. Amount: \$27,952
- Grossman, Jean, Carla Herrera and Leigh L. Linden. "Encouraging Underserved, Intellectually Curious Children: An Evaluation of the Higher Achievement Program in Washington, D.C." Atlantic Philanthropies. 2005. Amount: \$750,000
- Linden, Leigh L. "Education Production and Peer Networks Among Out-of-School Children in India." National Science Foundation Award SES-0551333. 2005. Amount: \$353,855

³ Left the project prior to the completion of the funded research.

Linden, Leigh L. "Education Production and Peer Networks for Out-of-School Children in India." ISERP Seed Grant Competition. 2005. Amount: \$14,640

SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS⁴

- 2013 Asian Development Bank, Asian Institute of Management, Boston University and Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, and the University of Texas at Austin LBJ School of Public Affairs.
- 2012 Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) and RAND Corporation.
- 2011 Batten School of Leadership and Public Policy at the University of Virginia, Bush School of Government and Public Service at Texas A & M University, Georgia State University, School of Public Policy at the University of Maryland at College Park, University of Notre Dame, University of Texas at Austin and World Bank.
- 2010 Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM), Brown University, National Academy of Education, Teachers College at Columbia University, Stanford University, Tulane University, University of California at Davis and University of California at San Diego.
- 2009 Booth School of Business at the University of Chicago, Center for Global Development (CGD), Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Texas A & M University at College Station, University College London, University of California at Merced, University of Houston, World Bank and Yale University.
- 2008 Australian National University Development Conference, Bureau for Research and Economic Analysis of Development (BREAD), Comparative and International Education Society (CIES), National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), Rutgers University, School of Social Work at Columbia University, Steinhardt School of Culture, Education and Human Development at New York University and Universidad de Los Andes
- 2007 Impact Evaluation Network (IEN) at Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association (LACEA), Impact Evaluation Network, Wagner Graduate School of Public Service at New York University and National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).
- 2006 Department of Political Science at Columbia University, National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) and Northeast Universities Development Consortium (NEUDC).
- 2005 Centre for European Economic Research (ZEW).
- 2004 Columbia University, CN Consulting, Economic Policy Institute (EPI), Georgetown Public Policy Institute (GPPI) at Georgetown University, National Economic Research Associates (NERA) Washington, DC, National Economic Research Associates (NERA) Cambridge, MA, United States Government Department of Education and Wagner Graduate School of Public Service at New York University.

⁴ Presentations at universities in the department of economics, unless noted.

STUDENT ADVISING

Advising of Doctoral Students (* Primary Advisor)

The University of Texas at Austin

Ziwei He* (TBD)

Randeep Kaur* (Analysis Group)

Jinsheok Shin* (Post-Doc)

Emily Weisburst (UCLA Policy)

Ricki Dolan (2016 – Office of the Attorney General, State of Texas)

Matthew Farber* (2016 – Analysis Group)

Megan Thomas* (2016 – Amazon)

Pechacek, Julie (2015 – Institute for Defense Analysis)

Polson, Chester (2015 – FDIC)

Kaveh Majlesi (2012 – Lund University)

Columbia University

David Blakeslee* (2013 – NYU Abu Dabi)

Natalia Kyui (2013 – Bank of Canada)

Beliyou Haile (2011 – IMPAQ International)

Margaret MacLeod* (2011 – United States Department of State)

Evan Borkum* (2010 – Mathematica)

Fang He* (2010 – United States General Accounting Office)

Shubha Chakravarty (2004 – World Bank)

Advising of Masters Theses

The University of Texas at Austin

Nadia Sabat (2015), Second Reader

Advising of Undergraduate Theses

The University of Texas at Austin

Clemmie Pierce (Planned 2016), Second Reader

Fahad Nadeem (2015)

Suhith Shivani (2014)

Mengsha Lu (2012)

Columbia University

Arun Chandrasekhar (2007)

SERVICE**Professional Service**

2004-Present Ad Hoc Referee for Grant Applications

Granting organizations include Jameel-Poverty Action Lab (J-PAL), Agricultural Technology Adoption Initiative; Department for International Development (UK); Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio Program; National Science Foundation; Smith Richardson Foundation; Spencer Foundation; The United States Agency for International Development; Wellcome Trust

2004-Present Ad Hoc Referee for Academic Journals

Journals include *The American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*; *The American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*; *The American Economic Review*; *Asian Survey*; *Canadian Journal of Economics*; *Economic Development and Cultural Change*; *Economic Inquiry*; *The Economic Journal*; *Economics of Education Review*; *Educational Research*; *Empirical Economics*; *International Journal of Educational Development*; *Journal of Applied Economics*; *Journal of Applied Econometrics*; *Journal of Comparative Economics*; *Journal of Development Economics*; *Journal of Development Studies*; *Journal of Health Economics*; *Journal of Human Capital*; *Journal of Human Resources*; *The Journal of Law, Economics and Organization*; *Journal of Public Economics*; *Journal of the European Economic Association*; *Journal of Urban Economics*; *Partnership for Economic Policy Working Paper Series*; *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*; *Research in Labor Economics*; *Review of Economic Studies*; *The Review of Economics and Statistics*; *World Development*

University Service

2011-2015 Graduate Student Admissions Committee, Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin

2014-2015 Summer Graduate Awards Committee, Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin

2015-2015 Graduate Research Committee, Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin

2013 Participated in University's Human Research Protection Program (HRPP) re-accreditation.

2012-2013: Executive Committee, Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin

2011-2012: Graduate Awards Committee, Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin

2011-2012: Undergraduate Studies Committee, Department of Economics, The University of Texas at Austin

2007-2011: Member, Core Faculty, Sustainable Development Ph.D. Program, Columbia University

2004-2008, 2009-2010: Graduate Student Admissions Committee, Sustainable Development Ph.D. Program, Columbia University

2004-2008: Graduate Student Admissions Committee, Department of Economics, Columbia University

MEDIA COVERAGE

- Heinhauer Millet, Laura. "After-School Program with Focus on Mentors Leads to Academic Gains," *Education Week*. October 25, 2013. http://blogs.edweek.org/edweek/time_and_learning/2013/10/study_finds_that_after_school_programs_can_produce_academic_gains.html?intc=es. Accessed: November 4, 2013.
- Raina, Pamposh, Ian Austen and Heather Timmons. "\$50 Tablet Eludes India's Grasp; Manufacturer Failing in Effort to Deliver Millions of Computers," *The International Herald Tribune*. December 31, 2012. Page 15.
- "How About a Computer Tablet for Every Student?" Radio Interview. *Voice of America News*. December 30, 2012.
- Raina, Pamposh, Ian Austen and Heather Timmons. "An Idea Promised the Sky, but India is Still Waiting," *The New York Times*. December 30, 2012. Page BU1.
- Burde, Dana. "It Takes a Village to Raise a School," *The New York Times*. September 17, 2010. Page A27.
- Axtman, Kris. "Efforts Grow to Keep Tabs on Sex Offenders," *Christian Science Monitor*. July 28, 2006. Page 1.
- Harford, Tim. "There Goes the Neighbourhood: Publicising Where Paedophiles Live Tells Us the Price Parents Put on Child Safety," *Financial Times*. July 28, 2006. Page 12.
- Morin, Richard. "What's Black and White and Red All Over?" *The Washington Post*. June 15, 2006. Page A02.
- Dubner, Stephen J. "What's It Cost to Live Near a Sex Offender?" *Freakonomics: The Hidden Side of Everything*. June 11, 2006. Retrieved from <http://www.freakonomics.com/2006/06/11/whats-it-cost-to-live-near-a-sex-offender/>
- "Is Our Children Learning?" *The Economist*. July 13, 2006. Retrieved from http://www.economist.com/node/7166867/print?story_id=7166867